
From Voting to Violence

**DEMOCRATIZATION AND
NATIONALIST CONFLICT**



JACK SNYDER

From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict

Jack L. Snyder

From vote casting to Violence examines the ways that democratization can exacerbate nationalist fervor and ethnic clash if the stipulations selling a profitable transition aren't in place. The e-book argues that overseas companies occasionally reason extra clash than they avoid of their rush to set up democratic governments and punish outgoing leaders. Snyder closes by way of prescribing regulations that could make democratic transitions much less risky and make allowance fledgling democracies to flourish.

Jack Snyder s'est fait connaître en France en 1995 grâce à un article de overseas From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict Affairs, « Democratization and conflict ». Edward Mansfield et lui y démontraient, avec strength statistiques à l'appui, que los angeles plus specialty bellicosité ne se rencontrait ni chez les États autoritaires, ni chez les États From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict démocratiques, mais chez les États en transition. end inquiétante, s'il en fut, à l'heure où, précisément, nombreux étaient ceux qui émergeaient du communisme pour se réclamer de los angeles démocratie. Jack Snyder poursuit cette réflexion pour expliquer cette grande déception post-totalitaire que fut los angeles multiplication paradoxale des conflits dans ces temps de démocratisation. remark expliquer cette violence ? Par l. a. résurgence des « haines ancestrales » souvent fondées sur des différences culturelles, voire « civilisationnelles » ? Jack Snyder strive against cette thèse – dont un inconvénient majeur réside dans les remèdes qu'elle prescrit : le From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict séparatisme selon des frontières ethniques ou à défaut le partage du pouvoir entre groupes. Il soutient au contraire que le nationalisme, loin d'être « From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict inné », est « créé » durant los angeles transition démocratique par les élites soucieuses de conserver leur hégémonie politique. Le nationalisme permet aux élites de satisfaire les aspirations démocratiques du peuple sans pour autant leur abandonner le pouvoir ; il leur permet « d'être populaire sans être tout à fait démocratique » (p. 36). Avec une rigueur toute américaine, Jack Snyder dresse une typologie de quatre nationalismes, fonction de l. a. capacité d'adaptation des élites et de los angeles solidité des associations existantes. L'Angleterre du XVIIIe siècle incarne un nationalisme civique, qui s'appuie sur une culture ancienne de reconnaissance des droits de l'individu. Au contraire, l. a. France de 1789 ne peut revendiquer un tel socle démocratique et cède à l. a. tentation d'étendre los angeles Révolution à l'humanité tout entière – une forme paradoxale de nationalisme universaliste. L'Allemagne bismarckienne illustre peut-être le mieux l. a. thèse de l'auteur – qui lui consacre d'ailleurs les plus longs développements. On y voit une élite menacée par le « printemps des peuples » utiliser à son revenue ces aspirations démocratiques en exacerbant l'esprit nationaliste. Ce nationalisme contre-révolutionnaire, que l'on retrouvera dans From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict l'Argentine des Falkland, a besoin d'un ennemi extérieur : l'Autriche Hongrie jusqu'à Sadowa, l. a. France jusqu'à Sedan. Enfin, los angeles Serbie de 1840 à 1914 est présentée comme l'archétype de los angeles forme los angeles plus nuisible, mais aussi los angeles plus fréquente, de nationalisme : l'« ethnicisme ». Il mix une absence totale de buildings

démocratiques et un refus des élites de l. a. moindre concession. Pour autant, toutes les démocratisations ne conduisent pas à une flambée de nationalisme. Pour éviter que l. a. transition ne dégénère, Jack Snyder formule un sure nombre de recommandations. Elles tournent autour de l'idée, politiquement incorrecte, qu'on ne devient pas démocrate en un jour, mais qu'au contraire, il y faut du temps et un sure nombre de stipulations préalables : un yes niveau de développement (avec un PNB/hab. supérieur à 6 000 dollars, los angeles transition a toutes les probabilités de réussir ; en dessous de 1 000 dollars, l'échec est quasi systématique), un bon niveau d'éducation, des associations déjà solides (médias, justice...). Si ces stipulations ne sont pas remplies, l. a. démocratisation est vouée à l'échec, comme l'a montré Karl Polanyi dans ses études du fascisme. Dans ces conditions, l'hégémonie – temporaire – d'une ethnie n'est pas nécessairement condamnable si elle prépare le terrain à une authentique coalition (Snyder croit en voir des indices en Malaisie, en Estonie, en Israël). Symétriquement, los angeles merchandising systématique de l. a. liberté d'expression risque d'être contre-productive s'il n'existe pas au préalable une réelle tradition démocratique : on l'a vu au Rwanda avec les mots d'ordre génocidaire de los angeles Radio- Télévision libre (sic) des Mille collines. Enfin, les anciens dirigeants doivent être assurés d'une amnistie, sans quoi ils exacerberont les pulsions nationalistes pour demeurer au pouvoir. Le professeur Snyder ne conteste jamais le bien-fondé de l. a. démocratie comme fin ultime. From Voting to Violence: Democratization and Nationalist Conflict Il se borne à souligner les hazards que présente sa mise en œuvre et les risques que courtroom los angeles communauté internationale à vouloir partout à travers le monde en précipiter l'avènement.

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